



Soluble Oxidants

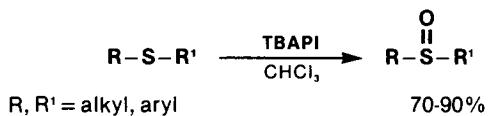
Tetrabutylammonium periodate and dichromate

Oxidation with inorganic reagents is a fundamental reaction in modern organic synthesis. The tetrabutylammonium salts of chromic and periodic acids have the advantage of being soluble in common organic solvents. The resulting homogeneous reactions are characterized by mild conditions, high reaction rates, absence of side reactions, convenient workup, increased selectivity, and high yields.

Aldrich now offers both tetrabutylammonium periodate (TBAPI) and bis(tetrabutylammonium) dichromate (TBADC). Some examples of their uses are shown below.

Tetrabutylammonium Periodate (TBAPI)

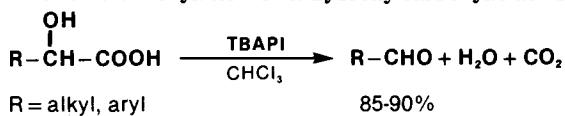
Selective oxidation of sulfides to sulfoxides¹



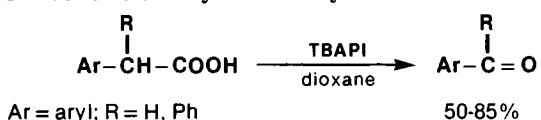
Oxidation of olefins to oxiranes²



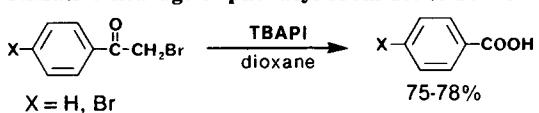
Oxidative decarboxylation of α -hydroxy carboxylic acids¹



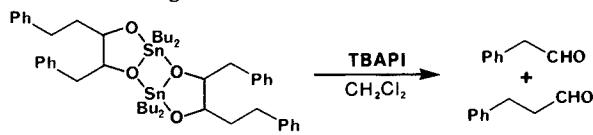
Oxidative decarboxylation of arylacetic acids³



Oxidative cleavage of phenacyl bromides to benzoic acids¹

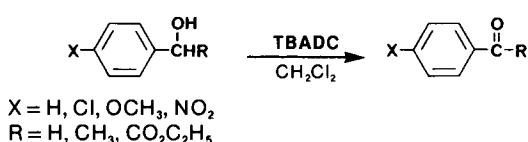
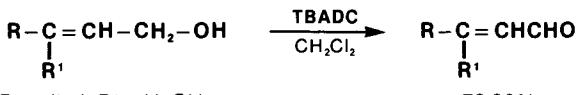


Oxidative cleavage of covalent stannylene derivatives⁴

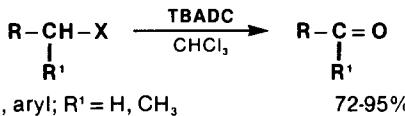


Bis(tetrabutylammonium) Dichromate (TBADC)

Oxidation of allylic and benzylic alcohols⁵



Oxidation of benzyl, allyl, and secondary alkyl halides to carbonyls⁶



References:

- 1) Santaniello, R.; Manzocchi, A.; Farachi, C. *Synthesis*, **1980**, 563.
- 2) Comer, W.; Lane, R. U.S. Patent 4 120 877; *Chem. Abstr.* **1979**, *90*, 54802q.
- 3) Santaniello, R.; Ponti, F.; Manzocchi, A. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1980**, *21*, 2655.
- 4) David, S.; Thiéffry, A. *ibid.* **1981**, *22*, 2885.
- 5) Santaniello, R.; Ferraboschi, P. *Synth. Commun.* **1980**, *10*, 75.
- 6) Landini, D.; Rolla, F. *Chem. Ind. (London)* **1979**, 213.

24,705-7 Tetrabutylammonium periodate 25g \$15.00
 100g \$50.00

22,396-4 Bis(tetrabutylammonium) dichromate (Note lower prices)
 10g \$10.00; 50g \$38.00

Among the inorganic oxidants recently listed by Aldrich are:

22,654-8 Silver perchlorate hydrate 5g \$12.50
 25g \$45.00; 100g \$135.00

24,173-3 Barium perchlorate, anhydrous 100g \$10.00
 500g \$26.55

24,183-0 Potassium perchlorate, A.C.S. reagent 100g \$7.00; 500g \$14.50

24,184-9 Potassium perchlorate, A.C.S. reagent, 100-mesh, for Parr use 100g \$7.50; 500g \$20.00

24,414-7 Sodium chlorate 100g \$5.00; 1kg \$7.90

24,455-4 Barium chlorate monohydrate 100g \$5.00
 500g \$9.00; 2kg \$27.00



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